

## Outcomes for Degree of Licentiate according to the Higher Education Ordinance – Annex 2 Qualifications ordinance

### **A. *Knowledge and understanding***

To obtain a licentiate degree, the student is required to

- A1. demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the field of research including current specialist knowledge in a limited area of this field as well as specialised knowledge of research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular.

### **B. *Skills and ability***

To obtain a licentiate degree, the student is required to

- B1. demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and plan and use appropriate methods to undertake a limited piece of research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames in order to contribute to the formation of knowledge as well as to evaluate this work,
- B2. demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general, and
- B3. demonstrate the skills required to participate autonomously in research and development work and to work autonomously in some other qualified capacity.

### **C. *Judgement and approach***

To obtain a licentiate degree, the student is required to

- C1. demonstrate the ability to make assessments of ethical aspects of his or her own research,
- C2. demonstrate insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used, and
- C3. demonstrate the ability to identify the personal need for further knowledge and take responsibility for their ongoing learning.